MODES OF CONFLICT MANAGEMENT: OVERVIEW

	Voluntary	Informed	Settlement Options Available	Tension/Stress Level of Distrust
1. (Avoidance)	N/A	N/A	N/A ♠	N/A ↑
2. NEGOTIATION	Yes	No	Maximum	Least
(Conciliation) 3. MEDIATION	Yes	Yes	High	Less
Voluntary, informed, facilitated decision-making		(defacto)		
(Mandated mediation)				
(Fact finding) 4. ARBITRATION	Yes/No (binding)	Yes (dejure)	Few	High
(Evaluation) (Mini-trial)				
(Summary jury trial) 5. ADJUDICATION	No	Yes (dejure)	Few	High
6. WAR/FORCE	No	No	♦ Fewest	▼ Highest